

## THE BENEFITS AND CONSIDERATIONS OF HEAT TREATMENT FOR PEST CONTROL: AN IN-DEPTH GUIDE

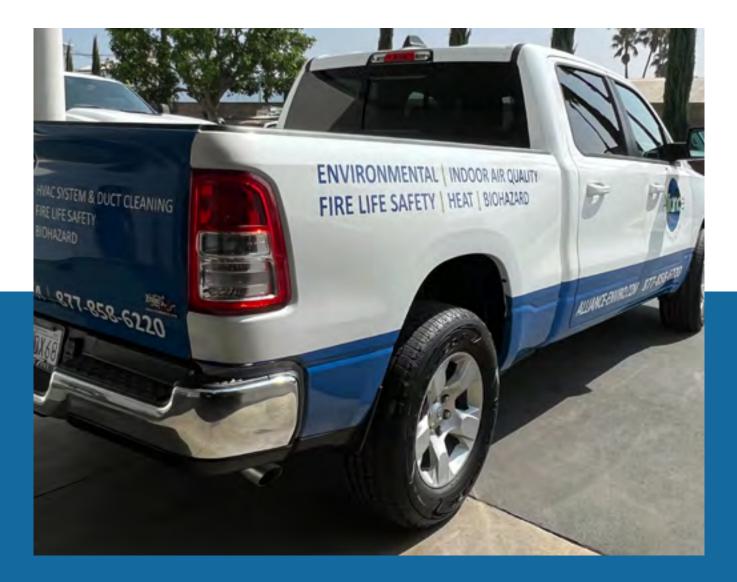
WHITE PAPER

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## Introduction

Heat treatment is a process that has been used for many years to control pests such as insects and rodents. It is a non-toxic and environmentally friendly method of pest control that uses elevated temperatures to kill pests. This method is becoming increasingly popular due to its effectiveness, efficiency, and environmental safety.



## The Process

The heat treatment process involves exposing pests to elevated temperatures for a specific amount of time. The process begins by heating the structure or material to a temperature of at least 120°F (49°C) for a minimum of 60 minutes. This temperature is maintained for the specified time to ensure complete elimination of all pests. The heat is generated by specialized equipment, which can be powered by electricity or fuel. The structure or material being treated is completely sealed to prevent the escape of heat and effectiveness.

There are several factors to consider when choosing heat treatment as a method of pest control:

#### Size and type of structure or material being treated.

The size and type of structure or material will determine the amount of heat required and the time needed to treat the area.

#### Type of pests being targeted.

Different pests have different temperature tolerance levels, so it is important to know what is being targeted to determine the correct temperature used for treatment.

#### Location of the structure or material.

The location of the structure or material can affect the accessibility of electrical or fuel sources needed to power the heating equipment.

#### Availability of electrical or fuel sources.

This is an important factor to consider, as it will determine the feasibility of using heat equipment in a particular location.

#### Environmental conditions.

The temperature and humidity of the environment can affect the effectiveness of heat treatment, so it is important to consider these factors when choosing heat treatment as a method of pest control.



## The Process (Cont.)

It is important to work with a professional heat treatment company to properly prepare for the treatment and ensure the safety of the building and its contents. The heat treatment company should provide detailed instructions on how to prepare within the days leading up to treatment and should be consulted before removing or protecting any items. By properly preparing, businesses and individuals can ensure a safe and effective process and minimize any potential damage to the contents of the building. Some considerations include:

#### Temperatures

The temperature required for heat treatment may be high enough to cause damage to certain materials and objects, such as electronics, plastic, and some types of artwork. These items should be removed or protected before the treatment.

#### **Foods and Medicines**

Foods, medicines, and other perishable items should be removed or properly stored, as high temperatures may cause spoilage or reduce their effectiveness.

#### Plants

Plants may be sensitive to high temperatures, and should be removed or protected before treatment.

#### Pets

Pets should be removed from the building before treatment, as high temperatures may be harmful to them.

#### **Combustible Materials**

Combustible materials, such as paper or cloth, should be removed or protected, as high temperatures may cause ignition.

#### **HVAC Systems**

HVAC systems should be turned off during treatment, as high temperatures may cause damage.

#### **Fire Safety**

The heat treatment process may result in a significant increase in temperature, and appropriate fire safety measures should be in place to prevent potential fire hazards.



### **Advantages of Heat Treatment**

Pests can cause a range of problems for businesses and individuals, from damaging property to spreading disease. Traditional methods of pest control, such as chemical pesticides and fumigation, have been used for decades to control pests. However, these methods may not be suitable for everyone, as they can have negative environmental impacts, pose health risks, and result in significant business disruption.

Outlined is a list of some traditional methods of pest control and their drawbacks.

#### **Chemical Pesticides**

Chemical pesticides, such as sprays and baits, are a traditional method of pest control. However, they can have negative environmental impacts, pose health risks to humans and pets, and may not be effective in all cases.

#### **Fumigation**

Fumigation involves sealing a structure and releasing a gas to kill pests. While fumigation can be effective, it requires that the structure be sealed, and can result in the evacuation of the building and the displacement of residents or employees for extended periods.

#### **Traps and Baits**

Traps and baits are a method of attracting and killing pests, but they may not be effective in all cases and can pose a risk to non-target species.

#### **Physical Removal**

Physical removal involves manually removing pests from a structure. This method can be time-consuming and may not address the root cause of the infestation.



## Advantages of Heat Treatment (Cont.)

Heat treatment is becoming a popular alternative to traditional methods of pest control, as it offers several advantages. As businesses and individuals seek safe and efficient ways to control pests, heat treatment presents itself as an attractive solution to meet this need.

#### Efficiency

Heat treatment is a fast and efficient method of pest control, often taking just a few hours to complete. This is in contrast to methods such as fumigation, which can take several days.

#### Effectiveness

Heat treatment has been shown to be highly effective in eliminating pests, even those that are resistant to chemical pesticides. This makes it a valuable tool for controlling difficult-toeradicate pests, such as bed bugs.

#### **Environmental Safety**

Heat treatment is an environmentally friendly method of pest control, as it does not rely on chemicals or gases. This makes it a safe option for use in sensitive environments, such as food processing facilities, where chemical exposure may be a concern.

#### Non-Toxic

Heat treatment is a non-toxic method of pest control, making it safe for humans, pets, and the environment.

#### **Minimal Disruption**

Unlike methods such as fumigation, heat treatment does not require that a structure be sealed, and residents or employees do not need to be displaced for extended periods of time.

#### (i) Did You Know?

A study by the USDA Forest Service found that heat treatment was 100% effective in killing bed bugs in all life stages, including eggs, nymphs, and adults.



# Industries Impacted by Pests and The Financial Fallout

The hospitality, restaurant, assisted living, multifamily housing, and student housing industries are all service-oriented businesses that require a clean and comfortable environment for guests, residents, and employees. Bed bugs, for example, can cause discomfort, irritation, and health issues. Cockroaches and rodents can also pose a health risk and can cause damage to both the building and its contents. The presence of pests can also significantly impact the reputation and success of these businesses.

Heat treatment offers a safe and effective solution for controlling pests in guest rooms, common areas, kitchens, and laundry facilities. The high temperatures used in heat treatment effectively kill all life stages of pests, including eggs and nymphs, providing a long-term solution for pest control. The process is also quick and efficient, with minimal disruption and downtime.

Heat treatment can be customized to meet the specific needs of the property. The size and type of structure or material being treated, as well as the type of pests being targeted, can all be taken into consideration. This allows for a customized solution to ensure the most effective results.



# Industries Impacted by Pests and The Financial Fallout (Cont.)

In contrast to the use of traditional methods of pest control, such as chemical pesticides, heat treatment is non-toxic. By utilizing this approach, businesses can provide a clean and comfortable environment, while also protecting the building and its contents from pest damage. It is a valuable and cost-effective solution that can help to enhance their reputation, minimize disruption and increase their success.

The financial implications of the presence of pests can be significant. In addition to the cost of repairs and replacement of damaged materials and displacement costs, there may be lost revenue due to business closures and poor reviews. This is why it is critical to choose a trustworthy partner. It is important to consider whether the company has the expertise, equipment, and technology necessary to provide effective and efficient services. The company also needs to be compliant with all safety and environmental considerations when performing heat treatment.

#### (i) Did You Know?

According to a study conducted by the National Pest Management Association (NPMA), pests cause an estimated **\$5 billion in property damage** each year in the United States alone.

A survey conducted by the NPMA found that over 50% of commercial facilities have reported pest infestations.



## Conclusion

Heat treatment is an effective, efficient, and environmentally friendly method of pest control that can help to eliminate pests and reduce the financial impact they can have on various industries. When choosing a heat treatment company, it is important to consider factors such as experience, equipment and technology, safety and environmental considerations, and reputation. By taking these factors into account, businesses can ensure that they receive high-quality pest control services and protect their people and properties from the damaging effects of pests.







## **Contact Us**

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